



Zildjians, Atlantic Records, and Jazz: The Legacy of Istanbul in America

NEC Jazz Orchestra Ken Schaphorst, conductor

> with Boston Mehter Band

and special guests Sam Newsome, soprano saxophone Nasheet Waits, drum set

Thursday, February 27, 2025 7:30 p.m. NEC's Jordan Hall A significant root of jazz music lies in marching bands, and since *mehter* (the so-called "Ottoman Janissary") bands were the precursors to European military/marching bands, they are inherently connected to the evolution of jazz big bands (or jazz orchestras). This connection is evident in the instrumentation and characteristic timbre of the jazz big band, which remains largely based on the distinct mehter combination of reeds, brass, and percussion—in jazz, this traditional combination has been expanded with the addition of rhythm section instruments, other than the drum set. While the crucial African roots of jazz are often emphasized, this particular connection is frequently overlooked, apart from occasional references to the marching bands of New Orleans. Yet, there is another significant link between jazz and mehter bands: the famous Zildjian family, originally from Istanbul, who crafted cymbals for these bands for at least three centuries before opening their American branch in Massachusetts in 1929. The role of Zildjian cymbals in shaping the sound and timbre of the modern drum set cannot be overstated, and their early history in the U.S., coinciding with the advent of jazz, played a crucial part in this development.

Interestingly, another prominent Istanbul family that arrived in the U.S. in 1934 also played a pivotal role in music history. The Ertegün brothers, Ahmet and Nesuhi, were the sons of the Republic of Türkiye's first Ambassador to the United States. Ahmet Ertegün, co-founder and president of Atlantic Records, and his older brother Nesuhi, a producer of many iconic jazz albums we are celebrating tonight, had a monumental influence on shaping modern music. The Ertegün brothers' hiring of Arif Mardin—another member of a distinguished Istanbul family—as an arranger and producer in the early 1960s is yet another example of the legacy of Istanbul in America, which we are honoring this evening.

Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol, NEC faculty member and co-producer of tonight's program, first assembled a mehter band in Boston nearly 20 years ago. Shortly after publishing his book *The Musician Mehters* in 2011, accompanied by a CD recorded by that mehter band, the ensemble ceased performing for various reasons. As a result, assembling a mehter band for tonight's program proved challenging. We owe special thanks to NEC faculty member and saxophonist Mark Zaleski, who picked up the *zurna* (double-reed pipe), the primary melodic instrument of mehter bands, only this past September. We also appreciate our students for bravely agreeing to play instruments entirely new to them.

The majority of the music in the first set dates back to the late 16th and early 17th centuries. While melodic lines (with hints of trumpet parts) of mehter music appear in a collection by Ali Ufki from the mid-17th century, no individual parts were written down. As a result, Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol created the percussion parts and wrote the trumpet parts based on his studies of historical sources. The second set features the world premiere of *Echoes from a Forgotten Past*, a composition by Sanlıkol that unites the mehter band with the NEC Jazz Orchestra. This extended composition will feature faculty member Nasheet Waits on the drum set while highlighting the mehter-jazz connection in an unheard musical union.

The second half of the concert will include selected highlights from the Atlantic Records catalog. Ken Schaphorst not only had the challenging task of selecting pieces from the many influential jazz albums released by Atlantic, but also arranged three of these pieces for tonight's program. The resulting repertoire includes works by Jimmy Giuffre (former NEC faculty), Charles Mingus, Ornette Coleman, and John Lewis, along with Quincy Jones' famous arrangement of Let the Good Times Roll, popularized by Ray Charles. The evening will conclude with Schaphorst's arrangement of My Favorite Things, based on the iconic John Coltrane version, featuring saxophonist Sam Newsome.

I. MEHTER BANDS

Zurna Taksim (improvisation)

Anonymous

transcr. Salomon Schweigger (1551-1622)arr/ed. Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol

Anonymous

transcr. Ali Ufki (1610-1675)arr. Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol

transcr. Ali Ufki arr. Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol

Anonymous

Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol

(b. 1974)

Çeng-i Harbi

Pişrev-i Mah-u Dünya

(A Prelude to the Moon and the world)

Nikriz Pişrev

Uşşak Saz Semai-i Harbi "Ottomanist"

Çeng-i Harbi

Boston Mehter Band Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol, director and zurna Mark Zaleski, zurna Woody Pierre, Charlie Watson, trumpet Khalil Afra, Dimitris Terpizis, nekkare Ruby Wagner, Zijian Luo, cymbals George Lernis, Tareq Rantisi, davul Carlo Kind, kös

II. THE LEGACY OF ISTANBUL IN AMERICA

Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol

Echoes from a Forgotten Past

World premiere

Boston Mehter Band NEC Jazz Orchestra Nasheet Waits, drum set

Intermission

III. ATLANTIC RECORDS

Jimmy Giuffre

(1921-2008)

arr. Ken Schaphorst

The Train and the River

Charles Mingus

(1922–1979) arr. Sy Johnson (1930–2022) Sue's Changes

Ornette Coleman

(1930-2015) arr. Ted Nash Una Muy Bonita

John Lewis

(1920-2001)

arr. Ken Schaphorst

Django

Sam Theard/Fleecie Moore

(1904–1982) (1909–1989) arr. Quincy Jones

(1933–2024)

Let the Good Times Roll

Richard Rodgers

(1902 - 1979)

arr. Ken Schaphorst

My Favorite Things

NEC Jazz Orchestra

Sam Newsome, soprano saxophone

NEC Jazz Orchestra

Ken Schaphorst, conductor

Winds

Lenka Molcanyiova, alto saxophone, soprano saxophone, recorder
Cosmo Lieberman, alto saxophone
Gabriel Nieves, tenor saxophone, clarinet
Lorenzo Cortese, tenor saxophone, clarinet
Matt Wessner, baritone saxophone

Trumpets

Woody Pierre Charlie Watson
Max DeForest Maddoc Johnson

Trombones

Jack English Julian Quinones
Aiden Coleman Jim Connolly

Rhythm

Longfei Li, piano Daniel Mayer, bass Yingfan Su, guitar Carlo Kind, drums

Sam Newsome stands as a multifaceted figure in the world of jazz—a saxophonist, music professor, and accomplished writer. In 2022, Newsome received the prestigious Bronx BRIO Award for Instrumental Music and secured the title of Soprano Saxophonist of the Year in the 14th Annual International Critics Polls. His innovative voice has resonated in collaborations with notable artists such as Elliot Sharpe, William Parker, Fay Victor, Daniel Carter, Joe Morris, and Dave Liebman.

Grammy nominated composer **Mehmet Ali Sanlıkol** is a Jazz pianist, a multi-instrumentalist, a singer, an ethnomusicologist as well as a full-time faculty member at the New England Conservatory. Sanlıkol was the recipient of numerous respected awards including the South Arts Jazz Road Creative Residency Grant in 2021, The Aaron Copland Fund for Music Grant twice in 2016 and 2020 as well as the New Music USA Grant twice in 2020 and 2024. He has been praised by critics all over the world for his unique, pluralist, multicultural and energetic musical voice.

Ken Schaphorst, a founding member of the Boston based Jazz Composers Alliance, was awarded composition fellowships from the National Endowment for the Arts in 1988 and 1991, the Wisconsin Arts Board in 1997, Meet the Composer Grants in 1987 and 1997, and was a Music Composition finalist in the Massachusetts Fellowship

Program in 1986. Since coming to NEC as chair of the Jazz Studies department in 2001, Schaphorst has directed the Jazz Orchestra in its performance of new music and traditional big band repertoire.

Nasheet Waits' interest in playing the drums was encouraged by his father, legendary percussionist, Frederick Waits who performed with such legendary artists as Ella Fitzgerald, Sonny Rollins, Max Roach, McCoy Tyner, and countless others. As an originating member of pianist Jason Moran's Bandwagon, Jason, bassist Tarus Mateen and Nasheet have been deemed, "the most exciting rhythm section in jazz" by JazzTimes. The 2001 recording Black Stars with the Bandwagon, featuring Sam Rivers was named the "Best CD of 2001" by The New York Times.

Upcoming Concerts at NEC

Visit necmusic.edu for complete and updated concert and ticketing information

Tuesday Night New Music

New music by NEC student composers, performed by their peers *Friday, February 28, 2025 at 8:00 p.m., Burnes Hall*

Yutong Sun, piano (AD) Student of Alexander Korsantia and Dang Thai Son Sunday, March 2, 2025, at 8:00 p.m., Jordan Hall

First Monday at Jordan Hall, Laurence Lesser, artistic director - 40th season Works by Berio, Ravel, and Schubert *Monday, March 3*, 2025 at 7:30 p.m., Jordan Hall

Piano Department Concert, Bruce Brubaker, curator of piano programming "Fauré and His Students", Part Three
Tuesday, March 4, 2025 at 7:30 p.m., Jordan Hall

Undergraduate Voice Showcase

Wednesday, March 5, 2025 at 6:00 p.m., Williams Hall

NEC Symphony, Hugh Wolff and Tianyi Ren '25 MM conductors Wagner Prelude and Liebestod from Tristan and Isolde; Debussy Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune; Kerr ('25 MM) Desolate Void, Ecstatic Flight; Elgar Enigma Variations Wednesday, March 5, 2025 at 7:30 p.m., Jordan Hall

Upcoming Concerts at NEC

-continued

NEC Symphonic Choir and Chamber Singers, Erica J. Washburn, conductor

"Voices of NEC" - competition-winning works by NEC alumni:

Berofsky Thou art my Lute; Bosba this is the garden; Cohen Street Haunting; Hahn I Can't Breathe; Oberoi Telescope; Rindfleisch Salmo de Alabanza; Siegfried One Heart; Sussman Higaleh Nah; Yee-Paulson Song of Hope

Thursday, March 6, 2025 at 7:30 p.m., Jordan Hall

Perkin Opera Scenes

Performances by graduate students in the NEC Opera Department Thursday & Friday, March 6 & 7, 2025 at 7:30 p.m., Plimpton Shattuck Black Box Theatre

Jason Moran Residency Concert

Thursday, March 6, 2025 at 8:00 p.m., Williams Hall

Coretta Scott King Tribute Concert: "One Soul. One Dream" Co- curated by the NEC Black Student Union & Castle of Our Skins Saturday, March 8, 2025 at 8:00 p.m., Jordan Hall

Faculty Recital: Rachel Childers, French horn Sunday, March 9, 2025 at 12:00 noon, Burnes Hall

Faculty Recital: Nima Janmohammadi and Davide Ianni

Monday, March 10, 2025 at 7:30 p.m., Jordan Hall

Tuesday Night New Music

New music by NEC student composers, performed by their peers Tuesday, March 11, 2025 at 8:00 p.m., Brown Hall

Song and Verse 2: Songs of Schubert

Cameron Stowe, curator

Wednesday, March 12, 2025 at 6:00 p.m., Williams Hall

New Music Ensemble, Jacob Joyce, conductor

Gruber Charivari; Balch all around the sea blazes gold; Mazzoli These Worlds Within Us; Saariaho Semafor; Wagner Limbic Fragments; Ligeti Romanian Concerto Wednesday, March 12, 2025 at 7:30 p.m., Jordan Hall

Sonata Night 55, Pei-Shan Lee, director Thursday, March 13, 2025 at 6:30 p.m., Burnes Hall

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Food and drink are not allowed in the concert hall, and photography and audio or video recording are prohibited.

Assistive listening devices are available for all Jordan Hall concerts; contact the head usher or house manager on duty or inquire at the Coat Room.

Latecomers will be seated at the discretion of management.



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